

Hong Kong Flower Show 2022

11-20.3.2022

**Plant Exhibit Competition
(Flower Arrangement)**

Prospectus and Entry Forms of Section VIII-X

Hong Kong Flower Show 2022

Prospectus of the Plant Exhibit Competition (Flower Arrangement)

Plant Exhibit Competition (Flower Arrangement) includes Section VIII “Floral Arrangement in Western Style”, Section IX “Floral Arrangement in Oriental Manner” and Section X Jockey Club School section “Floral Art by School Children”. Each section has different themes, requirements and quotas. The entry list is determined on a first-come-first-served basis. No entry fee is required.

Section/Quota

SECTION VIII FLORAL ARRANGEMENT IN WESTERN STYLE

The background colour is light greyish blue (Pantone reference 7541 U, the actual colour may be slightly different)

Class No.	Theme	Competition requirements	Quota
W1	Wonderful Small World	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● A miniature exhibit ● No accessories* allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 70mm Depth: 70mm Height: 100mm ● Exhibits to be displayed on tablings 	50
W2	Secret Garden	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No accessories* allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 600mm Depth: 600mm Height: 400mm 	26
W3	Happy hour	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Accessories* allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 600mm Depth: 600mm Height: 400mm 	26
W4	Two Become One	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Accessories* allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 750mm Depth: 750mm Height: 600mm 	26
W5	Ravishing Sunset	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Roses must predominate ● No accessories* allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 750mm Depth: 750mm Height: 1000mm 	26
W6	Love and peace	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Accessories* allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 750mm Depth: 750mm Height: 1000mm 	26
W7	Beautiful Life	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● A large exhibit ● Subsidiary placements are permitted ● Accessories* allowed. All components to be provided by the entrant ● The exhibit is to be viewed and judged from three sides ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 1200mm Depth: 1200mm Height: 2130mm ● Exhibits to be displayed on tablings of 100 mm from floor level ● Maximum of 2 non-participating helpers 	12

SECTION IX FLORAL ARRANGEMENT IN ORIENTAL MANNER

The background colour is light greyish blue (Pantone reference 7541 U, the actual colour may be slightly different)

Class No.	Theme	Competition requirements	Quota
E1	Winter Music	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No accessories* allowed. ● The use of floral foam is not allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 600mm Depth: 600mm Height: 400mm 	26
E2	Flower Fantasy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Accessories* allowed ● The use of floral foam is allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 600mm Depth: 600mm Height: 400mm 	26
E3	Blessings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Accessories* allowed ● The use of floral foam is not allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 750mm Depth: 750mm Height: 600mm 	26
E4	Melody of Love	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Accessories* allowed ● The use of floral foam is not allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 750mm Depth: 750mm Height: 1000mm 	26
E5	Togetherness . Floral Festivity 25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No accessories* allowed. ● The use of floral foam is not allowed ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 750mm Depth: 750mm Height: 1000mm 	26

Section X JOCKEY CLUB SCHOOL SECTION “FLORAL ART BY SCHOOL CHILDREN”

- Entry form must be submitted by school.
- Each entrant is allowed to participate in one class and arrange one exhibit only.
- Teachers and parents will be denied enter to the competition area.

The background colour is light yellow (Pantone reference 607 U, the actual colour may be slightly different)

Class No.	Theme	Competition requirements	Quota
SH1	Home Sweet Home	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 600mm Depth: 600mm Height: 400mm ● Only open to primary school students; exhibits to be arranged by the participating students 	44
SH2	Pleasant Moment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 600mm Depth: 600mm Height: 400mm ● Only open to primary school students; exhibits to be arranged by the participating students 	
SH3	Dream of Youth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 750mm Depth: 750mm Height: 1000mm ● Only open to secondary school students; exhibits to be arranged by the participating students 	
SH4	Happy Childhood	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The entire exhibit must not exceed the space allowed: Width: 750mm Depth: 750mm Height: 1000mm ● Only open to secondary school students; exhibits to be arranged by the participating students 	

Rules of Competition

1. Entrants are required to arrange their exhibits at the showground **from 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. on 8 March 2022 (Tue)**. Late exhibits are not accepted. In view of the implementation for the anti-epidemic measures, entrants should leave the venue as soon as possible after completion.
2. Entrants of all sections need to comply with the following rules:
 - (a) An exhibit must be composed of natural plant material*. No artificial flowers, leaves or other plants are allowed. All components must be provided by the entrants themselves.
 - (b) Exhibits with living creatures will not be accepted.
 - (c) The cut ends of all living plant material* must be placed in water or water retaining material with the exception of strong fibrous stems which will remain turgid throughout the show period.
 - (d) The exhibit must be within the dimension specified and be confined within the designated space by the Show Committee (the Committee). All measurements are approximate.
 - (e) Entrants must comply with any specific requirements of a class.
 - (f) Nothing may be attached to the background of the staging.
 - (g) No pre-arranged or semi-finished exhibit will be allowed.
 - (h) Entrants shall arrange their exhibits in the staging area designated by the Committee. Entrants and authorised persons may enter the competition area during staging time. Entrants of other sections and non-entrants are not allowed to enter the area in question, except for those with prior approval from the Committee. Only those authorised by the Committee are allowed to enter the area during panel assessment. As for the “Floral Art by School Children” Section, each entrant is allowed to arrange one exhibit only, and teachers and parents will be denied entry to the competition area.
 - (i) Entrants are not allowed to receive guidance from others during the competition.
 - (j) Entrants must bring their own tools. Sharing of equipment, tools or material is not allowed.
 - (k) Accessories* are used to emphasize the theme, add colors or create a mood.
 - (l) Entrants must pay attention to the kind of plant material* allowed.
 - (m) All exhibits to be staged on tabling provided (780mm from floor level unless otherwise specified). Tabling and background colour is light greyish blue or light yellow.
 - (n) During the competition, entrants are not allowed to arrange their exhibits according to prepared layouts or photographs.
 - (o) Entrants are not allowed to act as judges in the sections which they have entered.
 - (p) Entrants must remove all the excess material on the display table **before 6 p.m. on 8 March 2022 (Tue)**.
 - (q) Decision of judges is final.
3. Please pay attention to the following penalties:
 - (a) Failure to comply with any of the requirements set out in items 2(a) to (g) above will lead to disqualification.
 - (b) Marks will generally be deducted for failure to comply with any of the requirements set up in items 2(h) to (j) above. **A serious breach will lead to disqualification.**

Please refer to the part of **Definition*

Definition of Terms

(A) Accessory

- Anything other than natural plant material in an exhibit.
- Electronic devices and chargers may pose dangers in the event of short circuits, and therefore are not allowed to be used as accessories.
- Plant material in its natural form can never be an accessory, therefore any number of placements of plant material can be used in an exhibit when accessories are prohibited.
- Plant material which has been tooled or crafted to resemble non-plant forms, e.g. a bird's nest, a corn dolly, a wooden figurine, is an accessory.
- Backgrounds, bases, drapes, title cards and containers holding plant material are not accessories and may always be used unless prohibited by the Committee.

(B) Plant Material

1. Natural Plant Material

- Natural plant material is any vegetable matter.
- It includes fresh, dried, garden, wild foliage, fruit, fungi, vegetables and seaweed.

Note: It is acceptable to enhance plant material by the application of oil, milk, wax or other similar products.

2. Additional Coloured Plant Material

- Any natural plant material in which the colour or texture is altered by bleach, dye, glitter, paint, varnish etc. may be used unless specifically forbidden by the show schedule.

3. Types of Natural Plant Material

i. Fresh plant material

- Living plants or material cut from living plants.
- Living plants and cut stem ends must be exhibited in water or water-retaining material. Failure to do this will result in disqualification.
- Exceptions: Air plants, cacti, fruits, fungi, grass turf, lichen, moss, succulents, vegetables and long-lasting plant material, which will remain turgid for the duration of the Show.

Note: Lichen and moss, fresh or dried are acceptable in any exhibit.

ii. Dried Plant Material

- Any dried, preserved, bleached, skeletonised, or made-up plant material including basket cane, raffia, seed pods, sisal and spathes.

Note: Lichen and moss, fresh or dried are acceptable in any exhibit.

iii. Driftwood

- Any bark, branch, wood or root in a dry condition excluding seedpods and spathes.

iv. Garden Plant Material

- Plant material that can be cultivated out of doors.

v. Wild Plant Material

- Plant material that grows uncultivated out of doors.

4. Natural Plant Material is further defined as follows:

i. Flower/Bloom

- A single stem supporting one or more flowers.

Note: Bracts, catkins, cereals, heads of grass, reedmace, reeds, rushes and sedges at any stage of their development may be used as flowers.

ii. Foliage

- Leaves of any plant.
- Unopened buds not showing petal colour are acceptable.
- Flowerless bracts of any plant are acceptable as foliage, but should not predominate in exhibits required to feature foliage.

iii. Bracts

- Flower-like bracts or sepals such as anthurium, ballota, clary, euphorbia, hellebore, hydrangea, molucella, poinsettia are acceptable as flowers and/or foliage.

iv. Fruit

- Berries, cones, fruit, fungi, nuts, seed-heads and vegetables.

Note: Catkins, cereals, heads of grass, reedmace, reeds, rushes and sedges at any stage of their development may be used as fruit.

5. Artificial Plant Material

- Artificial plant material is realistic or fantasy plant-forms, made wholly or partly from non-plant material. This includes fabric, glass, metal, plastic, plaster, polyester, ribbon, shells, silk, sugar wax etc. which is used as a substitute for natural plant material in an exhibit.
- ARTIFICIAL PLANT MATERIAL IS NOT ALLOWED.
- Individual pieces of artificial plant material are not allowed for use as accessories.
- Artificial plant material or artificial plant forms that are an integral part of a container, base, background or accessory are allowed.

6. Artificial grass turf is not allowed for any purpose (including bases)

The Chinese translation of information relating to “accessory” in (A) and “plant material” on (B) above is for reference only. In case of dispute, the English version shall prevail.

Reference : National Association of Flower Arrangement Societies (2015). *Competitions Manual (3rd ed.)*. Cheltenham: Quorum Print Services Ltd.

Notes

1. Except with the prior approval of the Committee, all exhibits of Section VIII “Floral Arrangement in Western Style”, Section IX “Floral Arrangement in Oriental Manner” and Section X Jockey Club School “Floral Art by School Children” must be put on display throughout the show period **from 10 a.m. on 8 March 2022 to 9 p.m. on 14 March 2022**. Exhibits must be bona fide property of the entrants both at the time of entry and during the Show.
2. Entrants must ensure that their exhibits remain in a good condition during the show period. Should any exhibit wither to a state that is no longer suitable for display, the Committee reserves the right to remove it from the display bench. The entrant can retrieve his/her exhibit on the dates specified in paragraph 9 below.
3. The Committee reserves the right to refuse or withdraw any entry without any explanation.
4. Entrants may be disqualified for infringement of any rules and regulations.
5. The Committee will not be liable for any loss or damage caused to any exhibits, competition material or accessories* due to accident or other reasons.
6. Awarding of prizes are at the absolute discretion of the judges.
7. Please note the following ordinances related to plants:
 - (a) Under the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586 of the Laws of Hong Kong), the import, export, re-export or possession of specimens of an Appendix I plant species (e.g. slipper orchids) or live specimens of wild origin of an Appendix II plant species, requires a licence issued in advance by the Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department. The import, export or re-export of artificially propagated live specimens of an Appendix II plant species is also subject to the production of a valid CITES* export permit or a Phytosanitary Certificate (only for certificates issued by designated places with endorsement to serve as a CITES export permit) and inspection by an authorized officer upon landing or before export/re-export from Hong Kong.

(**CITES=Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora)
 - (b) As stipulated in the Plant (Importation and Pest Control) Ordinance (Cap. 207 of the Laws of Hong Kong), a Plant Import Licence issued by the Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department and a valid Phytosanitary Certificate issued by an authorized officer of the Plant Protection Services of the exporting country are required for import of plants into Hong Kong. However, plants produced in and imported from any place in China outside Hong Kong are exempted from the licensing control of Cap. 207.

Note: If exhibit is a plant of the above-mentioned 7 (a) or (b), entrant must attach copy of the required licence or certificate together with the application form for record.
 - (c) Under the Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap. 96 of the Laws of Hong Kong), damaging any plants in any forest or plantation on government land without lawful authority or excuse is prohibited. Some rare and attractive plants are specifically listed in the Forestry Regulations to control their sale or possession.
 - (d) Under the Genetically Modified Organisms (Control of Release) Ordinance (the Ordinance), Cap. 607 of the Laws of Hong Kong, any person who knowingly cultivates seeds (e.g. seeds of pest-resistant GM maize), cut flowers (e.g. violet or blue GM carnation and violet or blue GM rose) or plants (e.g. GM petunia) of unapproved GM plants, or knowingly imports the GM plants or their seeds intended for cultivations in a field or into the open environment, commits an offense. An offender shall be liable upon conviction to a fine of HK\$100,000 and to imprisonment for one year.

8. Each entrant will be given a badge for free admission to the showground for the purposes of putting up, maintaining and retrieving his/her exhibit(s). Participant should not stay long time to maintain the exhibit in view of the implementation for the anti-epidemic measures. The above arrangement is not applicable on the Judging Day (**i.e. from 9:00 am to 5:00 pm on 9 March, 2022 (Wed)**). During the show period, free admission to the showground will be limited to the time specified below:
 - (a) 9:00 am to 9:00 pm on weekdays
 - (b) 5:00 pm to 9:00 pm on Saturdays and Sundays
9. Entrants are required to retrieve their exhibits **from 9:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon on 15 March 2022 (Tue)**.
 - (a) Exhibits not claimed after the above period will be put in plastic bags. Entrants can retrieve their exhibits at the marquee at the Central Lawn, Victoria Park (adjacent to the Floral Marquee) during the show period **between 12:00 noon on 15 March 2022 (Tue) and 17 March 2022 (Thu)**.
 - (b) Exhibits not claimed after the above periods will be disposed of by the Committee. The Committee will not accept the responsibility for any loss or damage incurred.
10. The Committee reserves the sole and absolute right to interpret these rules, regulations and conditions; and to settle finally and determine all matters arising out of the Show. The decision of the Committee will be final.
11. A prize will be awarded to the best exhibit in each section. Certificates will be awarded to the winners of each class.
12. Results will be announced in the LCSD website: <https://www.hkflowershow.hk>
13. The Committee will implement relevant measures to fight against the pandemic based on the Government's latest Covid prevention requirements. All entrants must comply with various disease prevention measures put in place by the Committee when entering the venue. The Plant Exhibit Competition may be cancelled owing to the pandemic situation. (Please refer to the Attachment)

Method of Entry

1. Section VIII "Floral Arrangement in Western Style" and Section IX "Floral Arrangement in Oriental Manner"
 - Entrants are allowed to enter one class in each of Section VIII and Section IX and submit no more than one exhibit for each class.
 - The number of places in each class is limited. Please state your priorities in the Entry Form (please provide both class no. and theme). The Committee will allocate the places on a first-come-first-served basis. In the event of over-subscription, the Committee will allocate any remaining places in other classes to entrants according to their preference if they miss out on their most preferred choice.
2. Section X Jockey Club School "Floral Art by School Children"
 - Each school is allowed to send a maximum of 6 students to participate in Section X. Entrants are allowed to enter one class and arrange one exhibit only. In the event of over-subscription, places will be determined on a first-come-first-served basis.
3. All components must be provided by the entrants themselves.
4. Entrants must enrol between 12 January 2022 (Wed) (9:00 a.m.) to 24 January, 2022 (Mon):

- Through electronic enrolment at the website:

<https://eform.one.gov.hk/form/lcs097/en/>



OR

- Download the entry form from the Hong Kong Flower Show's website: <https://www.hkflowershow.hk/en/hkfs/2022/exhibits.html> and return the duly completed form in person (during the office hours of the Secretariat), by post or by fax to:

Secretariat of Show Committee,
Hong Kong Flower Show 2022,
11/F, Leisure and Cultural Services Headquarters,
1-3 Pai Tau Street, Sha Tin.

Office Hours:

Monday to Friday

9:00a.m. – 1:00p.m.

2:00p.m. – 6:00 p.m. (except public holidays)

Fax. No.: 2691 7264

5. The successful entrants will be notified in writing **on or before 11 February 2022 (Fri)**. The Committee will not be responsible for the postal delay due to the incorrect or incomplete correspondence address provided by the applicant.

Enquiries

For enquiries, please call 2601 8260.

Hong Kong Flower Show 2022
Plant Exhibit Competition (Flower Arrangement)
Entry Form of Section VIII “Floral Arrangement in Western Style” and Section IX
“Floral Arrangement in Oriental Manner”

Entrant's Number :	(for official use only)		
Name :	Mr / Ms		
HKID (First 4 digits) :			
Address :			
Telephone :		Mobile phone :	
Fax :		Email :	

Entrants are allowed to enter one class in each of Section VIII and IX and submit no more than one exhibit for each class. The number of places in each class are limited and will be allocated by first-come-first-served in the event of over-subscription. Entrants may put down more than one class on their Entry Form in order of preference. The Committee will allocate any remaining places in other classes to entrants according to their preference if they miss out on their most preferred choice. Successful entrants will be notified of their place(s) in writing **on or before 11 February 2022 (Friday)**.

Priority	Section VIII “Floral Arrangement in Western Style”		Section IX “Floral Arrangement in Oriental Manner”	
	Class No.	Theme	Class No.	Theme
1st				
2nd				
3rd				
4th				
5th				
6th				
7th				

Declaration

I hereby declare that I am not the judges in the sections which I have entered. I confirm that I have read the rules and regulations of this competition and agree to accept and abide by the relevant provisions.

Signature: _____
Name of Entrant: _____
Date: _____

Remarks:

1. The entry of this competition is free of charge.
2. The Committee reserves the right to amend the exhibit/name of the species provided by the entrants in case of misidentification.
3. Exhibits of Section VIII and Section IX must be put on display throughout the show period **from 10:00 a.m. on 8 March 2022 to 9:00 p.m. on 14 March 2022.**
4. Date of Enrolment: 12 January 2022 (Wed) (9:00 a.m.) to 24 January, 2022 (Mon).
5. Enrolment method:

- Through electronic enrolment at the website:

<https://eform.one.gov.hk/form/lcs097/en/>



OR

- Download the entry form from the Hong Kong Flower Show's website: <https://www.hkflowershow.hk/en/hkfs/2022/exhibits.html> and return the duly completed form in person (during the office hours of the Secretariat), by post or by fax to:

Secretariat of Show Committee,
Hong Kong Flower Show 2022,
11/F, Leisure and Cultural Services Headquarters,
1-3 Pai Tau Street, Sha Tin

Office Hours:

Monday to Friday 9:00a.m. - 1:00p.m., 2:00p.m. - 6:00 p.m. (except public holidays)

Fax. No.: 2691 7264

6. The personal data and information provided by entrants in this application will be used for the purposes of enrolment, completion of statistics, future correspondence and publicity of the Show only. If you want to change or retrieve the personal data and information, you may contact Secretariat, Show Committee by telephone on 2601 8260.
7. The Committee will implement relevant measures to fight against the pandemic based on the Government's latest Covid prevention requirements. All entrants must comply with various disease prevention measures put in place by the Committee when entering the venue. The Plant Exhibit Competition may be cancelled owing to the pandemic situation. (Please refer to the Attachment)

Warning and Notes:

Under the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586), unless otherwise specified, anyone who imports, exports, re-exports or possesses endangered species scheduled under the Ordinance without a valid licence, is liable to prosecution and subject to a maximum fine of HK\$10,000,000 and 10 years imprisonment on conviction.

Under the Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap.96), damaging any plants in any forest or plantation on government land without lawful authority or excuse is prohibited. Some rare and attractive plants are specifically listed in the Forestry Regulations to control their sale or possession. The maximum penalties for contravening the Regulations are HK\$25,000 fine and one year imprisonment.

Under the Genetically Modified Organisms (Control of Release) Ordinance (the Ordinance), Cap. 607, any person who knowingly cultivates seeds (e.g. seeds of pest-resistant GM maize), cut flowers (e.g. violet or blue GM carnation and violet or blue GM rose) or plants (e.g. GM petunia) of unapproved GM plants, or knowingly imports the GM plants or their seeds intended for cultivations in a field or into the open environment, commits an offense. An offender shall be liable upon conviction to a fine of HK\$100,000 and to imprisonment for one year.

**Hong Kong Flower Show 2022
Plant Exhibit Competition (Flower Arrangement)**

Entry Form of Section X Jockey Club School Section “Floral Art by School Children”

Participating School No:	(for official use only)		
Name of School:			
Teacher in charge:	Mr / Ms		
Address :			
Telephone :		Mobile phone :	
Fax :		Email :	

Name of Student (Chinese and English)	Age	Primary School Section		Secondary School Section		Entrant's no. (For official use)
		Class No.	Theme	Class No.	Theme	

I confirm that I have read the rules and regulations of this competition and agree to accept and abide by the relevant provisions.

Signature of School Principal:

Name of School Principal:

School Chop:

Date:

Remarks:

1. The entry of this competition is free of charge.
2. The entry quota for Section X is limited to 44 people. The maximum number of entrants from each school is 6 students. In the event of over-subscription, places will be determined on a first-come-first-served basis.
3. Each entrant of Section X is allowed to participate in one class and arrange one exhibit only.
4. The Committee reserves the right to amend the exhibit/name of the species provided by the entrants in case of misidentification.
5. Exhibits of Section X must be put on display throughout the show period **from 10:00 a.m. on 8 March 2022 to 9:00 p.m. on 14 March 2022.**
6. Date of Enrolment: 12 January 2022 (Wed) (9:00 a.m.) to 24 January, 2022 (Mon):
7. Enrolment method:

- Through electronic enrolment at the website:

<https://eform.one.gov.hk/form/lcs097/en/>



OR

- Download the entry form from the Hong Kong Flower Show's website:
<https://www.hkflowershow.hk/en/hkfs/2022/exhibits.html>
and return the duly completed form in person (during the office hours of the Secretariat), by post or by fax to:
Secretariat of Show Committee,
Hong Kong Flower Show 2022,
11/F, Leisure and Cultural Services Headquarters,
1-3 Pai Tau Street, Sha Tin

Office Hours:

Monday to Friday 9:00a.m. - 1:00p.m., 2:00p.m. - 6:00 p.m. (except public holidays)

Fax. No.: 2691 72640

8. The personal data and information provided by entrants in this application will be used for the purposes of enrolment, completion of statistics, future correspondence and publicity of the Show only. If you want to change or retrieve the personal data and information, you may contact Secretariat, Show Committee by telephone on 2601 8260.
9. The Committee will implement relevant measures to fight against the pandemic based on the Government's latest Covid prevention requirements. All entrants must comply with various disease prevention measures put in place by the Committee when entering the venue. The Plant Exhibit Competition may be cancelled owing to the pandemic situation. (Please refer to the Attachment)

Warning and Notes:

Under the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586), unless otherwise specified, anyone who imports, exports, re-exports or possesses endangered species scheduled under the Ordinance without a valid licence, is liable to prosecution and subject to a maximum fine of HK\$10,000,000 and 10 years imprisonment on conviction.

Under the Forests and Countryside Ordinance (Cap.96), damaging any plants in any forest or plantation on government land without lawful authority or excuse is prohibited. Some rare and attractive plants are specifically listed in the Forestry Regulations to control their sale or possession. The maximum penalties for contravening the Regulations are HK\$25,000 fine and one year imprisonment.

Under the Genetically Modified Organisms (Control of Release) Ordinance (the Ordinance), Cap. 607, any person who knowingly cultivates seeds (e.g. seeds of pest-resistant GM maize), cut flowers (e.g. violet or blue GM carnation and violet or blue GM rose) or plants (e.g. GM petunia) of unapproved GM plants, or knowingly imports the GM plants or their seeds intended for cultivations in a field or into the open environment, commits an offense. An offender shall be liable upon conviction to a fine of H\$100,000 and to imprisonment for one year.